

### Iowa Medicaid Update

House Human Resources Committee

Jennifer Vermeer Medicaid Director

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#### Overview

- Purpose & Strategies
- WHO: Who is helped
- WHAT: What services are provided
- HOW MUCH: Cost of services
- Budget Drivers
- Looking to the Future: Challenges and Change



## Purpose

The goal is for members to live healthy, stable, and self-sufficient lives.



## **DHS Strategies & Goals**

- Improve Iowan's health status
- Promote behavioral health status
- Promote choice for seniors and persons with disabilities
- Effectively manage Medicaid

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### Who is Helped

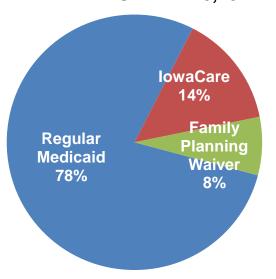
- Coverage for financially needy children, parents with children, people with disabilities, elderly people, and pregnant women.
- Projected to serve more than 684,000 (unduplicated) lowan's in SFY14 or 22.4 percent of lowa's population; 712,000 (unduplicated) or 23.3% in SFY15.
- Iowa's second largest payor, processing nearly 33 million claims in SFY12.
- Not available to non-citizens.



#### Who is Helped

- Regular Medicaid
- IowaCare
- Family Planning
   Waiver

#### Average Medicaid Enrollment SFY12-420.204

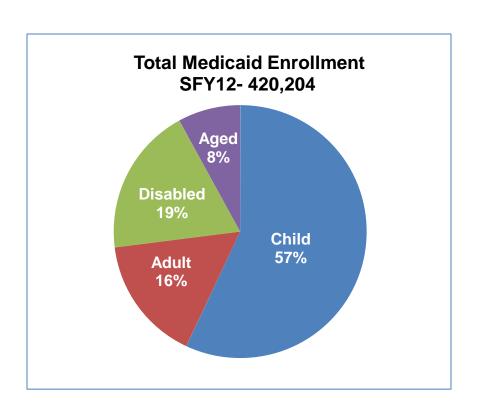


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#### Who is Helped: Profiles

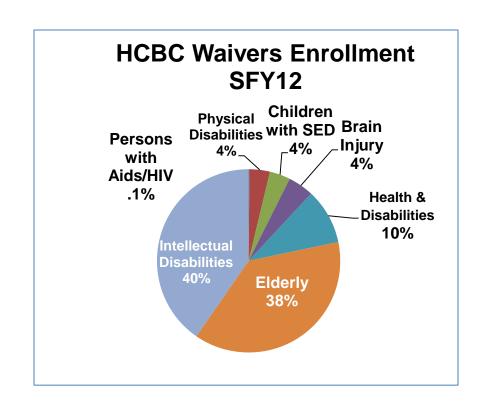
- Children
- Disabled Persons
- Adults
- Elderly





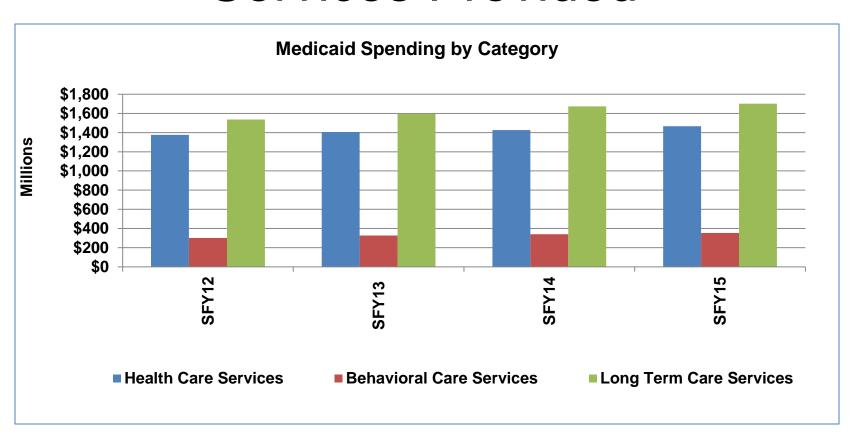
### Services Provided

- Health Services
- Behavioral Care
- Long Term Care
- Home and Community Based Supports (including Waivers)



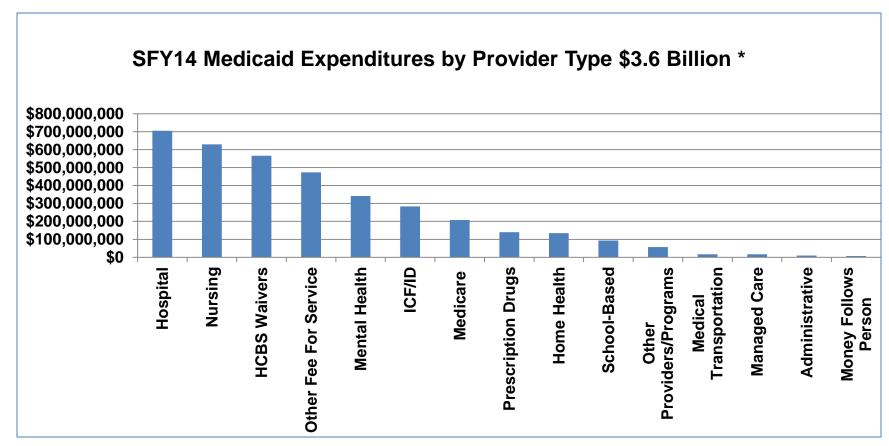


#### Services Provided





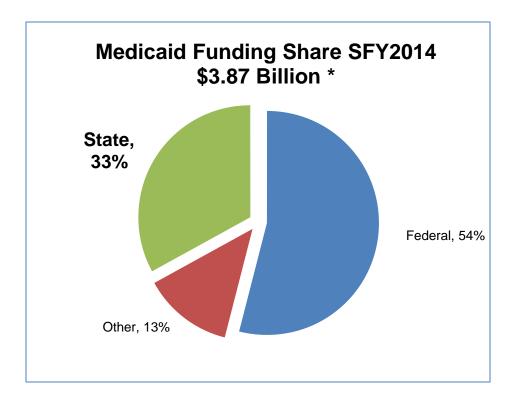
#### Services Provided



Based on DHS FY 2014/2015 Budget Request



# How much? State & Federal Partnership



Based on DHS FY 2014/2015 Budget Request

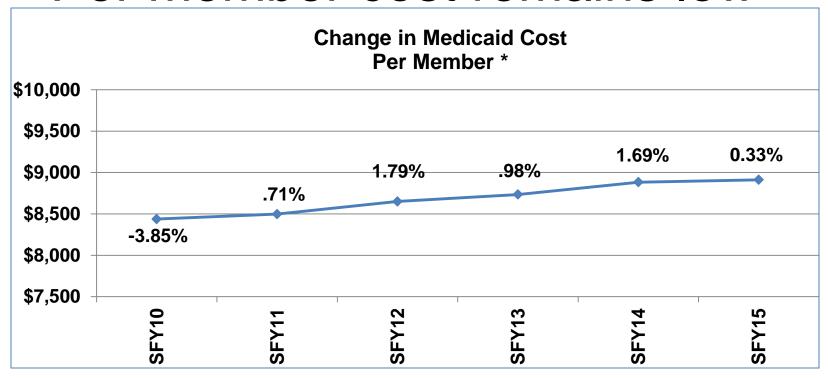


#### Cost of Services

- Cost per member growth remains low
- Largest growth in enrollment is children
- Chronic disease drives Medicaid costs; Five percent of members account for 48 percent of costs
- LTC expenditures account for nearly half of Medicaid expenditures

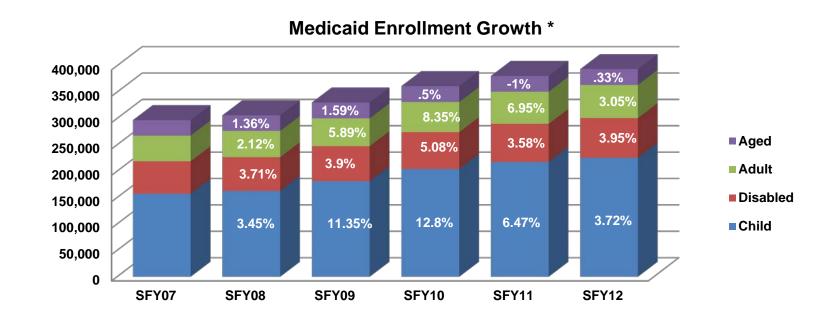


# Cost of Services: Per member cost remains low



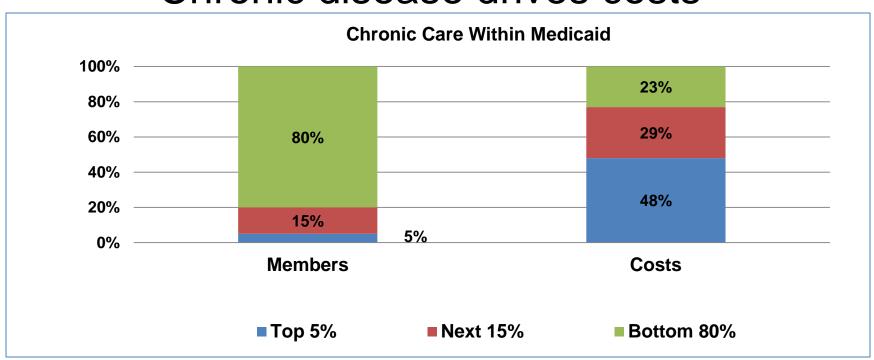


## Cost of Services: Largest growth in enrollment is children





# Cost of Services: Chronic disease drives costs



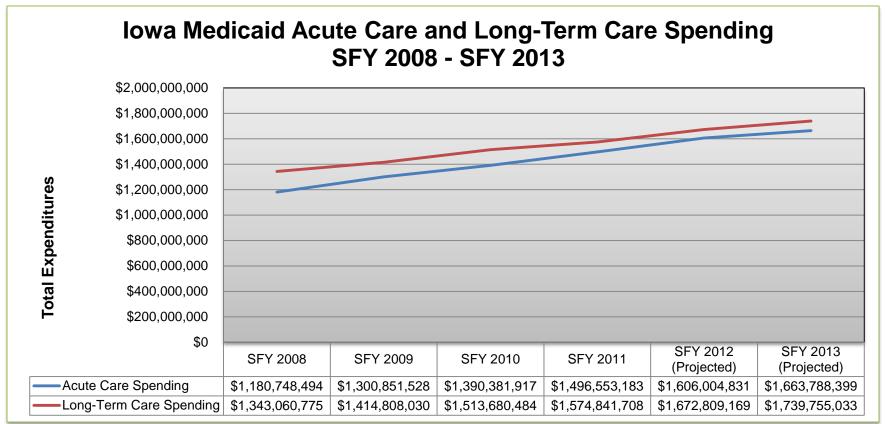


# Top 5% High Cost/High Risk Members\* Accounted for:

- 90% of hospital readmissions within 30 days
- 75% of total inpatient cost
- Have an average of 4.2 conditions, 5 physicians, and 5.6 prescribers
- 50% of prescription drug cost
- 42% of the members in the top 5% in 2010, were also in the top 5% in 2009



## Long Term Care expenditures account for over half of Medicaid expenditures



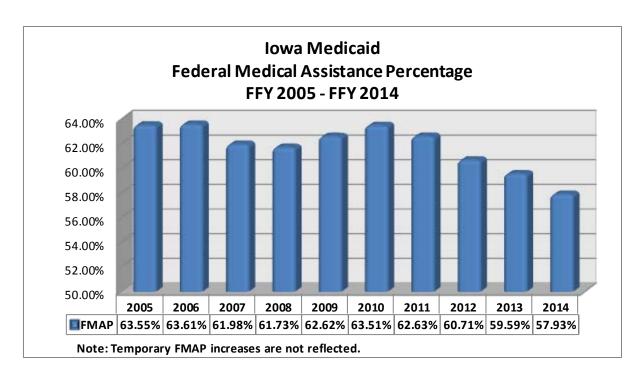


## **Budget Drivers: Recent Trends**

- Enrollment Growth
- Declining Federal Match Rate
- Replacement of one-time funds
- Cost growth Medicare premiums, rate increases



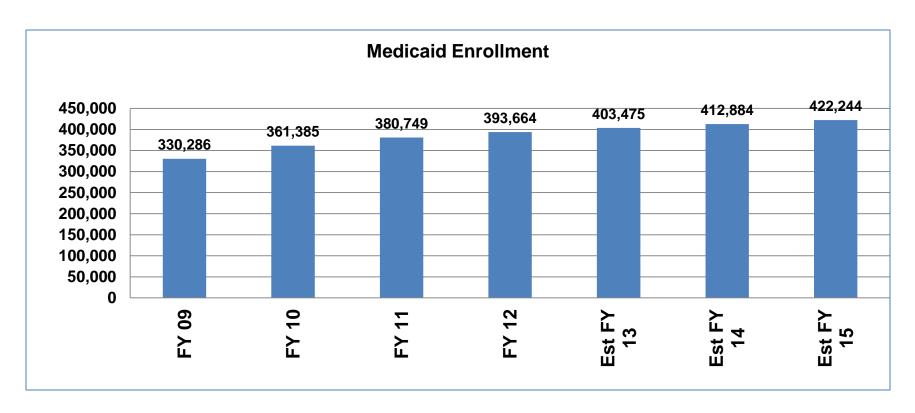
## FMAP: 10 Year History



• Federal match rate is driven by formula in federal law based on each state's per capita income relative to each other.

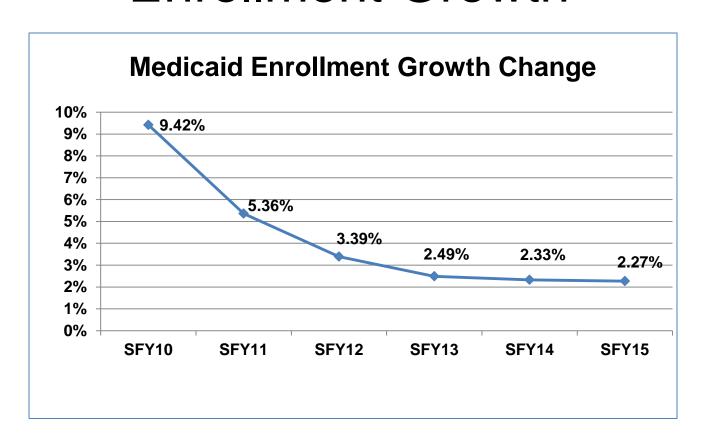


## **Enrollment History**





#### **Enrollment Growth**





## Governor's Budget: SFY 14 Budget Drivers

- Federal match rate (FMAP) decreasing
- Prior year shortfall FY 13 Supplemental
- Replacement of one-time funds
- Nursing Facility Reimbursement Rate Rebasing
- Growth in enrollment / MHDS Redesign
- Cost Containment strategies to reduce budget impact

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## FY14 Governor's Budget

- \$14.3M for NF rebasing
- (\$30.1M) for cost containment savings
- \$15.6M below consensus mid-point
- \$14.4M above consensus low-point

State General Fund	FY 2013	FY 2014
General Fund	\$914,956,421	\$1,024,388,865
Proposed General Fund Supplemental	\$42,305,164	\$0
General Fund Total	\$957,261,585	\$1,024,388,865
FY 2014 Increase		\$67,127,280



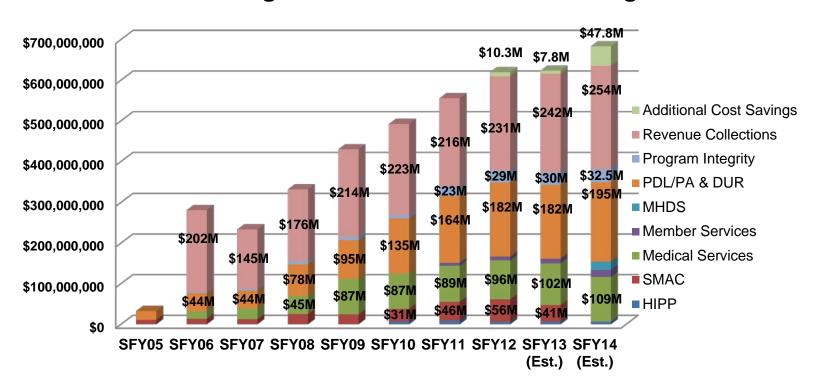
## Medicaid Meets Challenges

- Program Savings and Additional Cost Containment Strategies
- Health Homes
- Balancing Incentive Payment Project (BIPP)
- Program Integrity
- ACO grant application



## IME Management Savings

#### **IME Program and Additional Cost Savings**



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#### **Governor's Budget:**

\$30.1M in Cost Containment Strategies to manage Medicaid Growth

- Increased limits on optional services
- Increased management of high cost services
- Eliminate coverage for elective cesarean sections
- Alignment of reimbursement rates for transportation services
- Program Integrity strategies

- Cost Report rule clarifications to reduce loopholes
- Implement standardized assessments for HCBS Waiver services
- Increased use of managed care
- Expansion of health home
- Reduce eligibility for groups covered by ACA Exchange



#### Health Homes

Comprehensive, coordinated care to members with chronic conditions

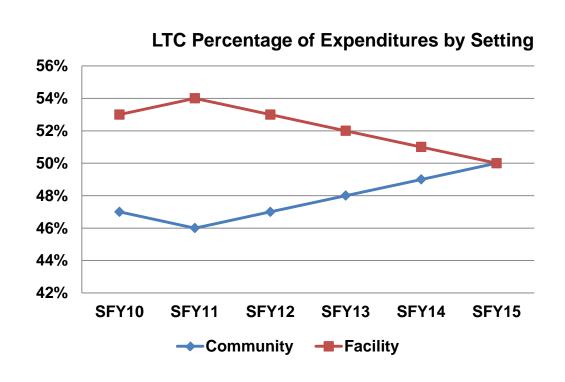
- November 1, 2012
  - 17 Health Homes
  - 20 counties
  - 52 clinic locations
  - 492 individual practitioners
  - 1,833 members



#### **BIPP**

#### Balancing Incentives Payment Program

- Greater access to home and community based services
- Reduced unnecessary reliance on institutional care
- \$61.8 million in enhanced federal matching funds





## **Program Integrity**

- Current tools to fight fraud, waste, and abuse are too limited
- Increased federal expectations
- Iowa one of few states without a Program Integrity statute
- DHS will propose legislation this session



## Medicaid ACO Opportunity

Improve value and align payment models

#### <u>Why</u>

- Health care delivery system is fragmented
- Reimbursement methods reward volume not value
- Cost of health care is unaffordable and unsustainable for citizens and taxpayers
- We need to increase quality/outcomes & lower cost

#### <u>What</u>

- 'Accountable Care
   Organizations' (ACO) are a
   reimbursement method that
   incents accountability for
   outcomes and lower costs
- Iowa provider systems are developing ACOs with Wellmark and Medicare
- Under Governor's proposal, Medicaid would align with other payors



### Medicaid Future

- Our state faces big decisions that will have major impacts on Medicaid and the health care delivery system
- IowaCare waiver expires 12/31/13: What comes next?
- Varied ACA impacts



### Questions?

Jennifer Vermeer
Iowa Medicaid Director
Iowa Department of Human Services

jvermee@dhs.state.ia.us

515-256-4640